

# The Daily Gazetteer.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 22. 1738.

No. 1065.



S it is certain that there are Degrees in Virtue and Vice, so I think it may, without much Difficulty, be shewn, that of the latter, Hypocrisy is, without Comparison, the deepest: For my own part, I do not see any other Difference between Dissimulation and Hypocrisy than this, that

Dissimulation is the *Act*, Hypocrisy the *Habit*; or, in other Words, a Hypocrite may be desir'd a Dissimilator for *Life*; one who puts on an Appearance of Honesty, Honour and Sanctity, that he may have the better Opportunity to defraud, deceive, and destroy; and, like a Wolf in Sheep's clothing, be admitted as a Brother into those Folds wherein he intends indiscriminately to Prey. It hath been the Opinion of the best Moralists, that open Impurity is far less dangerous than this fictitious Piety; and, I think, it was excellently said, by one of our old Writers, *That dissimulated Holiness is double Iniquity.*

ACCORDING to the Christian Scheme, all Vices committed in, all Sins unrepented of, are to be punished with eternal Death; but, with respect to the Hypocrite, it is very remarkable, that in the Scripture Language, being with him, means the same thing as being in Hell: This justifies what I have observed concerning the Heinousness of this Vice, and shews, that it is truly what I have represented it, the blackest and most detestable of all human Offences. This it was that the Friends of Job objected to him as the true Source of his Misfortunes; and, it is worthy of Note, that he makes his own Appeal to God, the strongest Proof of his Innocency, with respect to this Crime; What, says he, is the Hope of the Hypocrite, who hath gained, when God taketh away his Soul? whereby he excellency describes the hopeless State of such a Wretch when appealing to the Tribunal of the God of Truth, and the great folly of such a Person, in proposing to himself, at the End of all his Actions, a Reward, which, at the Time of his Decease, must be exchanged for eternal Misery. But, dreadful as these Pictures are, there have been, in all Ages, Men of such hardened Dispositions, as have not been terrified with looking upon them; but, on the contrary, have been Hypocrites all their Days, with such a Firmness, which few People wear in the Cause of Virtue.

A celebrated Historian tells us, that in a little City of Italy, there was a certain Man of this Cast, who lent Money upon Pledges at an exorbitant Interest, but who did it however very privately, affecting in publick an Air of extraordinary Austerity, and pretending to have a Conscience so scrupulous, as to be offended with the bare Appearance of an evil Action. This Man once offer'd a Parish Priest, who was perfectly acquainted with his Manner of Life, a very considerable Sum to preach a Course of Sermons against *Marie and Usury*. The Priest was amazed at the Proposition. ' My Friend, said he, are you in earnest? Or do you think to add me to the Number of those whom you decieve? Let me intreat you to deal candidly with me, and declare for once what your true Meaning is? Why, replied the Man, I really mean what I say. You must know that my Trade falls off, and if you can't fright some People from *Usury*, I shall not be able to live by it.' If this Story be true, as there is no Reason to doubt of its Truth, it will be no very easy thing to assign the Principles on which this Man acted. Reputation in this World, could not be his View! Happiness in the next, he could have no Title to! To die worth a certain Sum, was all he could aim at. And what an Aim was this for a Man whose Sagacity was able to contrive the Expedient we have mentioned.

In the Horror of what Religion threatens to Men, who live in this Manner, should have no Effect on Persons strongly taken up with the Pursuit of the Pleasures of this Life, yet, one would think, this very Passion of theirs would make them hate Hypocrisy, since it is a Life of Pain. A Hypocrite labours without ceasing; for, except when he is alone, he is constantly on the Watch, and must be continually upon the Watch, least the Bead slip out of his Mouth, and his Mask fall to the Ground; as it happened once to a Miser in Seville, who personated the Saint for many Years, with great Success. A Person of Rank, being extremely distressed for Money, sent a Person, whom

he could trust, with a Gold Cross, in the Middle of which, under a Chrystal Cover, was a Piece of Wood, said to be Part of the true Cross, in order to borrow on it a certain Number of Piftles. When our serious old Sinner had examined the Pledge sufficiently, he told the Person who brought it, that for his part he never lent any Money, but that he would recommend him to a Relation of his who did; which Relation of his was his Son, who acted as his Broker. Accordingly a Servant being called, away marched the Person, who had been test with the Cross, with his Guide: But they had hardly gone a Stone's throw, before the old Man baul'd out, *Be sure you tell Jeremy to weigh the Cross carefully, and to abate for the Wood that's in it.* Here the Cloak dropt off, and the Fear of losing a few Crowns, got the better, not of his Reason, but of his darling Kind of Cunning, which he had both studied and practised during the whole Course of his Life. Nothing can be plainer, than that half this Industry, employed in a more honest Way, would answer the same Intention better, and enable a Man to enjoy with Honour, what he pursues, with doubtful Success, in this By-Road, and which, when obtained, he can never assure himself against Shame. The Folly of Hypocrisy, is as great, and as apparent, as its Wickedness; and to be at once both a Fool and a Knave, is a Character, one would think, few People inclined to put up with, tho' Experience shews us, that there are but too many wicked and weak enough to make such a Choice: But if Hypocrisy be so strange, so unaccountable a Thing in Individuals, how much more odd must it be thought, that there should be Societies of such Sort of People; and that there should be Numbers of such a Disposition, as to be linked together by a Quality which naturally and rationally ought to make them detest one another most? Yet this hath often happened as in the Case of pious Frauds, which, tho' they may be concerted among a few, cannot be carried into Execution without the Participation of many. But of all the Instances I have met with of this sort of social Hypocrisy, I think the following the most singular, and not a Grain the less remarkable for its being very whimsical. In the City of Pisa there was, amongst a great Number of religious Fraternities, one composed entirely of Men, who made a Show of Godliness, that they might thereby purchase Gain: These People had a House Dog, who was as ravenous as his Masters, and being very indifferently supplied at Home, made frequent, but not very acceptable Visits to his Neighbours; amongst these there was a Fishmonger, whose Pantries he frequently examined, and when they were empty, or close locked up, the Maffit would take up with as much Stock-fish as he could carry off conveniently, which the Fishmonger having observed, he complained of it to the venerable Owners of this voracious Thief; the Fraternity gave him good Words, but endeavoured to persuade him out of his Eye-sight, assuring him, that the Dog did not belong to them; for that the Dog which watched their House, was too well fed, and too well kept, ever to have an Opportunity of doing such a thing. This did not satisfy the Man, who within a few Days after, while he was serving his Customers, saw the Dog carry off a whole Stock-fish. Upon this he complained to the Magistrate of the Ward, who ordered the Superior of the Fraternity to attend him in the Afternoon. The Brotherhood seeing their own Credit at Stake, fell upon the following Expedient; they offered their Dog a Piece of Stock-fish, and as he went greedily to catch at it, one of them gave him such a Blow on the Muzzle, as laid him flat upon the Ground. At the Hour appointed, the Superior went to attend the Magistrate, and his Dog followed him. When the Matter came to be heard, the Fishmonger was equally vociferous and positive. The Superior, on the other hand, having mildly check'd him for his want of Charity, protested that the Charge was altogether groundless; adding, that if a Piece of Stock-fish was thrown to the Dog, he would not touch it. The Fishmonger provoked at this, fetched a Piece and shewed it to the Dog; but the Creature, instead of snapping at it, turn'd his Head and slunk under the Magistrate's Chair. Hey day! cry'd the poor Man, why you have taught your Dog to be as great a Hypocrite as yourselves. Well, I perceive I shall suffer no more, and for what's past, I must be contented. Thus when Vice becomes habitual, it is

most danger of being discovered; because continual Practice exposes to continual Risques: And it is impossible, that a Multitude of Trials should be attended with a never-varying Train of lucky Events. In the present Case, one Miscarriage is as bad as a Hundred; for a Hypocrite once detected, like a Piece of bad Money once discovered, goes no farther, the Discoverer, for his own Credit, nails it down. I will conclude these Reflections with a Remark from one of our old Writers, which, tho' a little antiquated in its Turn, is yet weighty enough in Sense. *The Hypocrite is hated of Man, because he seems what he is not: And he is also hated of God, because he is not what he seems.*

R. FREEMAN.

From the London Gazetteer.

Petersburg, October 28.

IT is reported that the Fortifications of Oczakow are razed to the Ground, and that the Garrison is retired to the Ukraine, the Place being at too great a Distance to be kept without a very great Expence; and the Plague which is there every Year, had carried off a great Number of Men. There is only one Reason that makes some People yet doubt of the Truth of this Report, which is, that they are inclined to believe this Ministry will keep the Place as long as they can, that they may have something to give back to the Turks to engage them to make up Matters.

## HOME PORTS.

Deal, Nov. 20. Wind S. S. W. The Man of War, and the other outward bound Ships, remain in the Downs as per last. Arrived the Neptune, Godlike, from Zant; the Ann and Rebecca, Wilson, from Malaga; the Marygold, Walker, from Oporto. Just arrived a large Ship, which we take to be the Whitaker, Whiting, from Virginia.

Graceford, Nov. 20. Passed by the Weston's Adventure, Weston, from Alicant; the Duke of Lorain, Phillips, from Galipoly; the Dispatch, Woodbridge, from Newfoundland; the Christian, Philpot, from Leghorn; the Friendship, Kettridge, from Genoa; the Molly, Bramham, from Bilbao; and the charming Molly, ——, from Seville.

At Hull is arrived the Bridget and Mary, Ferster, from Rotterdam; and the Good Intent, Welbourn, from Norway.

## LONDON.

They write from Dublin, that on the 2d Instant Mrs. Susanna Shean, second Daughter and Coheiress of Sir Arthur Shean, Bart. deceased, was married to James Wynne, Esq; Knight of the Shire for the County of Sligo.

The Lords Justices and Privy Council of Ireland have published a Proclamation, with a Reward, for apprehending three Persons of the Name of Ledwill, two of the Name of Benner, and one Bryant Hunt, concerned in the Murder of Lieutenant John Hume, at Rokeby in the County of Tipperary.

On the 3d Instant died the Lady Newcomen, at Callas Town in the County of Louth, who hath left her Granddaughter, Miss Newcomen, her Heir.

Last Friday died at Norwich Mr. Robert Snell, an eminent Attorney of that City.

Yesterday they began to take down the Mourning in the several Apartments in St. James's, on account of the Death of the late Queen, the said Apartments being ordered to be fitted up as before.

Yesterday was held at the Admiralty Office, Whitehall, a General Court belonging to Greenwich Hospital, when the several Accounts and Expenditures relating to the said Hospital for Three Months past, were laid before the said Court.

Last Week the Rev. Mr. Reynolds was collated by the Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Ely, to the Rectory of Willingham in the County of Cambridge, a Living of 350 £ per Annum.

And the Rev. Mr. Say, of Market Downham in Norfolk, we hear will be collated by the Right Rev. Dr. Thomas Gooch, Lord Bishop of Norwich.

the Vicarage of Swaffham in Norfolk, void by the Provost of the said Mr. Reynolds.

A few Days past Mr. Morgan, a Gentleman belonging to the Mint in the Tower, passing along Tower-street at Noon Day, had the Calf of his Leg fallen'd on by a Cat, supposed to be Mad, that would by no means loose her Hold, till she brought away the Piece of Flesh in her Mouth. He is under the Care of Mr. Petit, an able Surgeon.

On Monday Night last about 9 o'Clock, two Children naked, viz. a Boy and a Girl, were found dead, just by the Rails on the King on Horseback at Charing-cross, supposed to have been dead and concealed for some time, and laid down there; the Girl was about 12 Months old, had 4 Teeth; the other was judged to be about 6 Weeks old; there are various Reports about them; they were carried to the Bone House in St. Martin's Lane, and great Crowds of People have been to see them.

The Coroner's Inquest will sit on them this Day.

A few Days since the Rev. Mr. Agar, Rector of Birkethorpe, was presented by the Right Hon. the Lord High Chancellor, to the Vicarage of North Kestey, in the County and Diocese of Lincoln, void by the Death of the last Incumbent.

Last Monday two Gentlemen on Horseback were robbed by two Highwaymen in the Road between Charlton and Greenwich Park-Gate, from one of them they took a Brace of Pistols, a Sword, and about Eighteen Pounds in Money, then made them dismount, and turn'd their Horses loose: Soon after they robbed a Gentleman in a Chaise and Pair, of a Watch and his Money; then robbed two other Gentlemen and a Lady in a Coach and Four, and made their Servant on Horseback dismount, cut his Horses Girths and Bridle, and turn'd him loose; after which the Rogues made off cross Black Heath.

Yesterday the new-born Son and Heir of the Right Hon. the Lord Viscount Dillon, was baptized at his House in Golden Square by the Name of Charles; his Grace the Duke of Marlborough, and his Grace the Duke of Newcastle, by Proxy, were Godfathers, and the Lady Dillon, his Lordship's Mother, was Godmother.

The same Day the Right Hon. the Lord Maynard came to his House in King-street, St. James's from the Bath.

Last Night the Corpse of Sir Henry Maynard, Bart. one of the Verdurers of the Forest of Waltham, and formerly Resident at Aleppo in Turkey, who died on Thursday last, was interred in great Funeral Pomp, &c. in the Church at Walthamstow in Essex. He is succeeded in Honour and Estate by his only Son, now Sir William Maynard, Bart. born in April 1721.

Yesterday the Right Hon. the Lord Viscount Weymouth came from his Seat at Long Leat in Wiltshire, to his House in Grosvenor's Square.

Yesterday the Lady Carpenter, Mother to the Right Hon. the Lord Carpenter, lay very dangerously ill.

#### BANKRUPT'S.

Richmond Riggs, of London, Chapman.  
Edward Harvey, of Barnaby-street, Southwark, Distiller and Chapman.  
Lewis Evans, of Pall-mall, in the Parish of St. James's, in the County of Middlesex, Victualler.

High Water to Day Morning Evening  
at London Bridge. } 06 31 | 06 53

Bank Stock 142 1-half to 3-4ths to 5-8ths. India 173. South Sea 103 5-8ths to 3-4ths. Old Annuity 111 7-8ths. New ditto 111 7-8ths. Three per Cent. 105 to 1-8th. Seven per Cent. Loan 111 1-half to 5 8ths. Five per Cent. ditto 100 1-half. Royal Assurance 108 to 1-half. London Assurance 13 3-4ths. African 14. India Bonds 6 l. 15 s. to 16 s. Prem. South Sea ditto 2 l. 13 s. Prem. Bank Circulation 1 l. 7 s. 6 d. Prem. Salt Tallys 1-half to 2 1-half Premium. English Copper 3 l. 15 s. Welsh ditto 15 s. Three 1-half per Cent. Exchequer Orders 6 1-half per Cent. Prem. Three per Cent. ditto 3-4ths per Cent. Premium. Million Bank 122.

This Day is published,  
In Four Neat Pocket Volumes. Printed for ABRAM RICHARDS, at the Bible without Temple-Bar. The Fourth Edition, of

A Belle Assemblee: Being a Curious Collection of some very remarkable Incidents which happened to Persons of the First Quality in France. Interspers'd with entertaining and improving Observations made by them, on several Passages in History, both Ancient and Modern. Written in French for the Entertainment of the King, and dedicated to him by Madam de GOMPEZ.

Where may be had,  
BOOKS in all FACULTIES, at the most Reasonable Rates:  
Also Bibles, Common-Prayers, &c.

On Monday, Dec. 4, will be published,  
The SECOND EDITION (with some Additions) of the  
First and Second Volumes, of

#### THE MEMOIRS

OF CHARLES-LEWIS Baron DE POLLNITZ.

Giving an Account of his

#### TRAVEELS

THROUGH Germany, Italy, France, Flanders, Holland, England, &c.

In LETTERS to his FRIEND. Discovering not only the Present State of the Chief Cities and Towns, but the Characters of the several Princes and Princesses, and of their most noted Generals, Ministers, and Favourites; both Late and Present.

Particularly, of

The Duke of Berwick, The Duke of Marlborough, The Duke of Orleans, The Duke of Newcastle, The Cardinals de Bois, Fleury, Rohan, Coscia, &c. M. Chauvelin, The Duke of Ripperda, Prince Eugene, Count Zinzendorf, Baron de Gortz, Count Park, Count de Fleming, Count de Hoym, And many other distinguis'd Personages of Both SEXES. Interspersed with divers Curious and Entertaining Narratives as well regarding Affairs of STATE, as those of LOVE and GALLANTRY.

Printed for D. BROWNE, at the Black Swan without Temple-Bar.  
Where may be had, lately published,

The Third and Fourth Volumes of these MEMOIRS; or compleat Setts uniformly bound in Four Volumes.

Price bound £1.

This Day is published,  
(Price bound in Calf 3 s. 6 d.)

[The SECOND EDITION of]

A New JOURNEY through the KINGDOMS and PROVINCES of ITALY, GREECE, EGYPT, and PALESTINE; as also through SWISSERLAND, ALSATIA, and the NETHERLANDS. Written by a French Officer, who travelled those Countries in the Years 1721, 1722, and 1723.

In XV Familiar LETTERS to a Friend.

Containing many curious Observations relating to the Present State of those Countries, not mention'd by other Writers I will assure my Reader, that I have not advanced any thing but upon my own Knowledge, nor once related strange and wonderful Stories upon the Testimony of others. My Descriptions are true and sincere.—I heartily wish, that whoever reads this little Work, may be as well pleased with my Manner of Writing, as they ought to be with my Impartiality.

Author's Preface.

Printed for J. OSBORN, at the Golden Ball, in Pater-noster Row.

To be Lett, and Enter'd upon immediately,

A Very good Oil-Mill, with a Stove, a large Copper, a good scowering Place, Pits, and other Conveniences adjoining therupon, which are proper and fitting for the Busines of an Oil Leather Dresser, now in the Possession of Alexander Fowlerton, Oil Leather Dresser in Richmond in Yorkshire (who designs to leave off the said Business) Any Person that has a Mind to treat about the same, may apply to the said Mr. Fowlerton at Richmond aforesaid, or to Mr. John Kay, or to Mr. Edmund Robinson, both of Richmond aforesaid.

N. B. There is not any Person of the same Busines within 28 Miles of the Place; and the said Mill and other Premises are in very good Repair, and well water'd, and the said Mr. Fowlerton has 21 Years to come in his Leage.

This Day is Publish'd,  
In Two Volumes in Twelves,

The EIGHTH EDITION, of

THE Life and strange surprizing Adventures of ROBINSON CRUSOE, of York, Mariner; who lived Twenty-eight Years alone in an uninhabited Island on the Coast of America, near the Mouth of the great River Oronoque; having been cast on Shore by Shipwreck, wherein all the Men perished but himself. With an Account how he was at last strangely delivered by Pyrates. Written by himself.

Printed for T. Woodward, at the Half Moon between the two Temple Gates in Fleet street.

Where may be had,  
An Historical and Critical Account of the Life and Writings of WILLIAM CHILLINGWORTH, Chancellor of the Church of Sarum. Wherein are inserted several original Letters of that learned and eminent Divine, never before printed. By Mr. Des Maizeaux, F. R. S. In Octavo.

Just published,

(Price Five Shillings)

A New Spanish Grammar, more perfect than any hitherto published; all the Errors of the former being corrected, and the Rules for Learning the Language much improved. To which is added, A Vocabulary of the most necessary Words: Also a Collection of Phrases and Dialogues adapted to familiar Discourse. By Captain JOHN STEVENS, Author of the large Spanish Dictionary. The Second Edition, improved, corrected, and amended.

By SEBASTIAN PUCHAR, D. D.

Printed for T. Meighan, in Drury-Lane; T. Cox, at the Post-Row.

This Day is publish'd,

(Beautifully printed in one large Volume Folio)

THE Rights of WAR and PEACE, In Three Books. Wherein are explained the LAW of NATURE and NATIONS and the principal Points relating to GOVERNMENT. Written in Latin by the Learned HUGO GROTIUS.

And translated into English.

To which are added all the large NOTES of Mr. J. BEYRAC, Professor of Law at Groningen, and Member of the Royal Academy of Sciences at Berlin.

Printed for W. Innys and R. Manby, at the West End of St. Paul's; J. and P. Knapton in Ludgate-street; D. Browne without Temple-Bar; T. Osborne in Gray's-Inn, and L. Wicksteed in Newgate-street.

The on'y short and infallible CURE For the HEMORRHOIDS or PILES of any Kind, or in either Sex; and allowed so to be by the most eminent Physicians in Europe.

IT is a pleasant ELECTUARY, which at once infallibly cures the Piles, be they ever so bad, as even after all other Means have failed, and that without any Trouble, Difficulty, or the least Confinement; in the sharpest Pain, and most miserable Torture, it gives surprising Relief, and almost miraculous Ease.

No sooner is it taken scarcely, but all manner of Unctuous vanishes, as if by Incantation, and the Patient becomes as perfectly well and free from Pain, as if no such Malady had ever been, and this it not only accomplishes for the present, in all Persons whatsoever, but also, by totally subduing all Sharpness in the Blood and Juices, it certainly prevents any Return of the Piles, for the future, so as intirely to cure that Illness, and thereby prevent Fistula, and other direful Consequences, that cannot be too much

Thousands of Men and Women, who had for many Year, more or less, been wretchedly afflicted with the Piles, have at once been perfectly cured by this great Remedy, to their no less Joy and Comfort than Admiration.

It is so farre, that a fucking Child might take it without inconvenience, for it never occasions the least Trouble or Disorder, and is so very agreeable to take, as not to give Dislike to the neest Palate. Is sold only at Jacob's Coffee-house, against the Angel and Crown Tavern in Broad-street, behind the Royal-Exchange; at 5 s. a Pot, with Directions.

The GRAND SPECIFICK for Cleansing and Strengthening the REINS, &c.

A Medicine that hath gain'd so much Credit, for these many Years it has been publish'd, not one of the many Pretenders to cure the like Cates, in all hinder'd the just Reputation this first and only Specific for these Purposes, hath obtain'd, by its most noble Effects; for it doth not only cure such difficult Cates, which no other Medicine can: But in every ordinary Cate, one Bottle will do more real Good than four, that are sold by any of the common Pretenders, as has been sufficienly attested by many Persons of Worth and Reputation that have found the said Effects, and declar'd it to Mr. Sandwell.

It may be certainly depended on as absolutely effectual, for carrying off, by Urine, safely and speedily, all the Relics of secret Injuries, Remains of pernicious unskillfully prepared Mercurials, Glects or Weaknesses, thro' tedious or ill managed Cures of the Venereal Disease, or from Self-polition, indecide Coition, &c.

Alfo any Weaknesses of the Vessels from Wrenches, Strains, Blows, or Falls, and all other Obstructions in the Urinary Passages, even Stranguries, Ulcers, &c. are perfectly cured by it, be they of ever so long standing; which Relicks and Ailments are, in Part, discovered by these following Symptoms, viz. Weakness and Pain in the Back, a Sharpness in the Urine, its strong Smell, Films or Hairs as it were floating about in it, and, in some, too frequent Occasion to make it.

This noble Specific is also of singular and very extraordinary Use and Efficacy, where there is any Gravel, or even small Stones, Slime, or any other Matter that obstructs the Urine, bringing all away in a few Times taking, with Safety, and to the very great Satisfaction of the Patients, as has been happily experienced by great Numbers of both Sexes, and particularly by a Gentleman, whose Cate has so often been mentioned in this Advertisement, by a Certificate of his Cate who, on taking but a little of this noble Specific, voided above an Ounce of Gravel, and was cured of an insupportable Pain about his Loins, &c. by a short Continuance of it.

It also strengthens and recovers, after a particular Manner, all Relaxations of the Vessels, confirms the Parts, bringing all into Order, and thereby perfects the Cure to Admiration. It is a very pleasant Medicine, and will be found of uncommon Benefit to Mankind, beyond Expectation, which is the Reason of its being made publick, and to obviate the Ignorance of Pretenders in all the difficult Cates above-mentioned.

One Bottle, in most Cates, is sufficient for a perfect Cure, as you will see by the Directions given with it.

Sold at 7 s. 6 d. the Bottle, at Mr. Sandwell's Toy-shop, in the Griffin, the Corner of Bucklersbury, in the Poultry.

LONDON: Printed for T. COOPER, at the Globe in Pater-noster-Row.